# Value-Based Insurance Design Strategy

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# Value-Based Insurance Design Overview

- Decrease cost-sharing for high-value services
  - e.g., disease management, smoking cessation, generic medications
- Increase cost-sharing for low-value services
  - e.g., certain back surgeries
- To date, most VBID initiatives have focused on decreasing cost-sharing
  - Few have increased cost-sharing for low-value services, but becoming more common.



#### **VBID** Efforts to Date

- March and June 2012: Council discussed consumer-driven plans at March and June, 2012 meetings
  - Agreement that alternative insurance designs are needed to reduce costs and improve quality/outcomes
- September 2012: Initial discussion of different value-based purchasing approaches
- December 2012: Narrowed focus to VBID
  - Presentations from University of Michigan VBID Center and Oregon public employee health plan
  - Council indicated interest in using VBID for both high-value and low-value services
- Based on Council discussions, DHMH prepared a VBID strategy document.

## **VBID Strategy**

- Horizon Scan
- Identify state employee health plans and other large employer health plans that use VBID, with special focus on value-based designs currently being used in Maryland
- Cross-walk plans to identify most common services addressed and incentives utilized



# **VBID Strategy**

- Compare to Evidence Base
- Identify quality studies of effect of VBID on utilization/spending and quality of care/health outcomes.
- Compare cross-walk of most common services and incentives to evidence base on VBID effectiveness
- Develop list of most promising services to address and incentives to utilize



## **VBID Strategy**

- Develop VBID criteria and designation levels
- Based on evidence comparison described above, develop a set of criteria for what qualifies as VBID in Maryland.
- This should include different levels of VBID designation for qualified health plans in the Maryland Health Benefits Exchange, as well as non-Exchange plans.
- Identify any Maryland health plans that already meet criteria.



# **VBID Strategy**

- Develop strategy for VBID and PCMH integration
  - When used in tandem, VBID and patient-centered medical home (PCMH) models have a synergistic relationship; incentives to use the highest-value services are aligned for patients and their providers.
  - Develop a strategy for integrating VBID into Maryland's Community-Integrated Medical Home (CIMH)



#### **Discussion**

